

KA HISTORY
JONG
KA SYNSHAR KHADAR
HA RI BHOI



DA
U MR. HIARLESS TMUNG
(la ka hok longtral la tyngkal)

Acc. No. 428/AC

Class No. 895.93.T.11.His

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Title Ha History jeng Ha synshoi
Khaday Ha Ri Bhai

Acc. No. 428/AC

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KA HISTORY

JONG

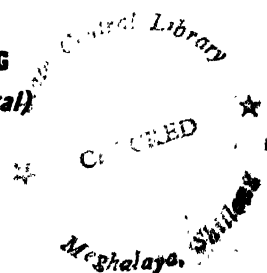
KA SYNSHAR KHADAR HA RI BHOI



DA

U MR. HIARLESS TMUNG

(la ka hok longtral la tyngkal)



Ki Kyntien Khmat na U Nongthoh



Kaba la pynpoi pyrkhiat ianga ban thoh ia ka 'History Ka Ri Bhoi' ka dei namar ka jingiai ktik ki kyntien kynih kyntien phawer jong u khilur ka Ri Bhoi (Babu Robinson Shadap) na Mawrong nadeh ki snem 1946-47. Ki kyntien une u khraw pyrkhiat bad u riew iohi jingai kila wan urlong mynta. Ka Jingrwai leit Ri 'Ri Bhoi Anthem', ka Ri Bhoi Tymmen bad ka Ri Bhoi Thymmai, Khilur Rupa jan e hi batbeh ba iah luti. Soh chibet ha ka Ri zong i, mynta la shai bnei ha Pyrdi Ri Bhoi. Jingshai kala poi ka ri ka nang roi. Neng zi muit, ki sngi jingkyrkhu, longbru manbru nangku. Chaduh ki kyndong kynshrot karleit ki ri bastad sepngi chasuh ka ri zo i ba khei kani. Longbru manbru nangku nangmuit ki jingkyrkhu.

Kitei ki kyntien jong utei u myllung kila wan urlong thik mynta. Ka longbriew manbriew kala nangkjew, kila mih ki khilur ka ri Bhoi ter-shi-ter kila ialam lynti, ki nongsynshar ha ka Raid bad Ilaka kila mih kiba la nang la stad bad ba shemphang. Karwei pa karwei ka shnong ha Ri Bhoi kala nangroi ha ka jingbun briew, ki ting ki sem bad ki jingnang jingstad. Hynrei kaba sngewsih ka long ba ka jingsniew ruh kala nangroi. Ka ri Bhoi ka dang don shibun ki jingduna haba ia nujor bad kiwei ki jaka hapoh ka ri Khasi bad Jaintia ne wat hapoh ka jylla Meghalaya. Namarkata, la khmih lynti ba kita ki khilur jong ka ri kin peit bad phai khmat sha la ka jong ka ri khnangba ki paidbah kin tip ban leit bad burom ia ki.

Nga la long u Longsan kum uwei u nongsynshar ha la ka jong ka Raid nadeh ka snem 1967-68 bad wat haduh mynta ruh nga shem ki don shibun ki jingkylla haman la ka Raid bad Ilaka. Nga long u briew uba dang duna ha ka jingpule hynrei ka dohnud jong nga pat ka thrang ban shakri ia ka Dong Ri Bhoi lyngba ka sap kaba u nongbuh nongthaw ula ai ha nga. La kha ianga ha ka shnong Nongsangu, Nongbri ha ka 4 tarik u July, 1934. Nga dei u khun jong u Duli Sakra bad ka Sino Imung.

Central Library
Nongthoh
H. Imung

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8/1/20, Shillong

Ki Kyntien Sngewnguh na U Nongthoh

Ha ka jingpyrshang jong nga ban thoh ia kane ka kot 'History ka Ri Bhoi' ngam lah khilem da pynpaw ia ka jingsngewnguh ia kine ki Rangbah harum kiba nga da kit ram shisha ia ki namar ka jingnoh synñiang jong ki ha kaba ai ia ki thymmei jingtip shaphang ka Raid ka jong ki bad kine ki rangbah ki long: Mr. Trolishon Nongshli, Mr. P. Lyngdoh, Mr. Jobin Nongpoh, Mr. Medwer Manih, Mr. Rin Lyngdoh Tmung, Mr. Mil Rongchon, Mr. Debo Rongchon, Mr. Dominik Longpieh, Mr. B. Teron, Mr. L. Manik Syiem, Mr. Dakj Syiem, Mr. S. Shadap, Mr. W. Tos Maring Sordar, Mr. Donatus Shadap, Mr. Obel Shadap, Mr. Kambir Muktieh, Mr. Lashon Lyngdoh, Mr. Ioannis Lamare, Mr. Robal Khymdeit, Mr. Jeklis Maphniang.

Nga pynpaw ruih ka jingsngewnguh ia u Bah Rangkynsai Makdoh, MDC & Ex. C.E.M. KHADC uba la ai ki kyntien pynshlur bad ia ki jingnoh synñiang ha kaba pynmih ia kane ka kot.

Nongthoh
H. Tmung

Ki Kyntien Kyrkha Kyrdoh

Ka jinglah jong I Bah Hiarless Imung ban lum ban lang bad ban thoh ia kj katto katne kj jingtip barieh shaphang ka Rj- Bhoi kan long ka jingkyrkhu ia kj longdien mandien ban tip shaphang jong ka. Nga sngewbha ban tip, ba u nongthoh u imsnagi ban kynmaw ban pynim, pynsah ia ka nam ka kyrteng ka Rj-Bhoi, kumjuh ia i shimet.

Khublei .

**Dated Mawtnum
The April 20th 2007**

**Bah R. R. Kyntien Makdoh
M.D.C.
Khasi Hills Autonomous District Council
Shillong**

KA HISTORY KA RI-BHOI

Ia ka District Ri Bhoi la plie ha ka 4th June 1992 da u Dr. D. D. Lapang, Chief Minister Govt. of Meghalaya

Ka Ri-Bhoi Ri Them ka don shaphang Shatei Lam Mihngi na ka Ri Khasi bad Jaintia.

Ki Pud Sawdong ka Ri-Bhoi

Mihngi - Mikir Hills ba la pyniakhlad da ka Wah Umiam.

Sepngi - Hima Nongkhlaw ba la pyniakhlad da ka Wah Umtrew bad ka Wah Umsenmar haduh Assam.

Shathie - East Khasi Hills bad Jaintia Hills ba la pyniakhlad da ka Wah Umtung-Wah Umkhen bad Wah Umiam.

Shatel - Assam ba la pyniakhlad da ka Wah Umtrew, Wah Umpli bad Wah Umsiang.

Ia ka Ri-Bhoi la ker baroh sawdong tang da ki wah bah.

Ka Jingsynshar khadar ha Ri-Bhoi.

Ka Ri-Bhoi ka don hapoh ki 3 tylli ki bor synshar bad kita ki long:-

1. Ka District Council
2. Ka Hima Myllem bad
3. Ka Hima Khyrim.

1. Kiba hap hapoh ka District Council la khot ki Ilaka

(1) Ilaka Mardon (2) Ilaka 12 Lyngdoh. Ia kine ki Ilaka la synshar da ki Sordar bad ki Myntri ba la pynmih da ki Kur. Ki Sordar ki hap ban shim ia ka iktiar Sanad na ka District Council.

2. Ki Raid kiba hap hapoh ka Hima Myllem -

- | | | |
|---|---|--|
| A) 1. Raid Mawthoh
2. Raid Narleifi
3. Raid Nongbri
4. Raid Nongtluh | } | Ia kine la synshar da ki Syiem bad ki Longsan ba la pynmih da ki kur. Ia u Syiem la pynspong da u Kongsan ka Raid. |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |

B) 1. Mathan

2. Kuswai

3. Marmain

4. Plasha

5. Kharpati

6. Umwang

7. Nongsohbar

8. Marngar.

Mynshwa ia kine la khot ki shnong mynta pat ki Raid. Ia kine la synshar da u Syiem Lyngdoh, bad Bangthai. Ia u Nongsynshar ba ha khlieh la pynspong da u Basan Nongkseh u Myntri ka Hima Mylliem.

Ia kitei ki 4 Raid-8 Shnong la peit ne khmih (Incharge) da u Basan Nongkseh.

K) 1. Raid Marwet

2. Raid Mawbuh

3. Raid Nongkharai

4. Raid Bhoi Rymbong

5. Raid Bhoi Lasa

Ia kine ki Raid la synshar da u Syiem, Lyngdoh, u Sordar bad ki Longsan ba la pynmih da ki kur ryngkat bad ki Rangbah Shnong.

Ia kitei ki 5 Raid la peit (Incharge) da u Basan Umlong uba dei u Myntri ka Hima Mylliem.

3. *Ki Raid kiba hap hapoh ka Hima Khyriem :-*

A) 1. Madan Kyrdem

2. Iapngar

3. Nongtung

4. Namsha

Ia kine ki Raid la khot ki 4 Ksing 4 Lama. La synshar da u Syiem, Sordar, Lyngdoh bad ki Longsan ba la jied da ki Kur.

B) 1. Nongtham

2. Thaiang

3. Nongtaring

4. Nongkhap

Ia kine ki Raid ruh khot ki 4 Ksing 4 Lama. La synshar da u Syiem, Lyngdoh bad ki Longsan ba la jied da ki Kur.

K) 1. Maiong

2. Makdoh

3. Lymphuit

4. Sakra

Kumba la khot ia kitei haneng ia kine ki Raid ruh la khot ki 4 Ksing 4 Lama. La synshar da u Lyngdoh, Bangthai bad ki Longsan ba la jied da ki Kur.

Ia kine ki Ilaka, Raid ne Shnat Raid kiba hap hapoh ka District Council, Myllem bad Khyrim ki don la ki jong ki Mawpud Mawsam (Mawbri) ia kiba la pruid la neit da ki Longshwa-Manshwa; ryngkat bad ka suid ka shor ha u Mawpud Mawsam da ka jingiasmai ia spot, khlem jingthoh jingtar naduh kata ka por haduh mynta.

KA RUKOM THUNG MAWPUD

Hadien ba la thung ia u Mawpud, ki shong mar shilliang ha la ka jong ka liang ki bat kti baroh arngut ha u Mawpud bad ki sa shim jingsmai da kine ki kyntien- *“Lada ngan tap pud-shi khup lane shitda, ngan iap khynraw-iap ieng bad iap khlem dei por”*. Baroh arngut ki kren ia ki juh ki ktien bad ki sa pynjaw ia ka snam syiar bad ka kiad ka um. Ia kane ka rukom jingsmai la khot *“Smai briew-smai blei”*. Ia kane ka Jutang ki dang bat haduh mynta.

Ka jingiadai ki Raid sha Ri-Bhoi bad ki Syiem (Hima Myllem-Khyrim)

Ki Raid sha Ri-Bhoi kim don bynta ne ioh bynta ha ka kam jied Syiem thung Syiem bad kim don bynta ruh ha ka kam synshar ne bishar. Ha ki por kiba mynshwa la ong ba ki Syiem Hima ki long tang ki nongsynshar khlieh briew, kim don bynta ha ki kam khyndew-kam shyiap ne kino-kino ki jingmih napoh ki Raid. Hynrei ha kine ki sngi kiba mynta ka la long da khongpong.

Ka Rukom thung Nongsynshar

Don lai kyrdan ki bor jingsynshar-

1. Synshar Shnong
2. Synshar Raid
3. Synshar Hima

1. **Synshar Shnong :-** Ia u Rangbah shnong la jied da u Paidbah. Hadien ba la jied, ki shnong ki pyntip sha ka Dorbar Raid ba kan tip bad aibor ha u ryngkat bad ki kyndon trei kam jong uba la shna (frame) da ka Dorbar. U Rangbah Shnong u lah ban

shim bishar ia ki kam ia kajia majia hapoh shnong. Ia kaba um lah u phah sha ka Dorbar Raid. Ka rta treikam jong u Rangbah Shnong ka long tang 3 snem.

2. Ia u nongsynshar ba ha khlieh jong ka Raid, lada dei u Syiem, Lyngdoh, Sordar ne u Bangthai, dei ban jied da ka Kur. Hadien ba ka Kur ka la jied ka phah ka jingtyrwa sha ka Dorbar. Ka Dorbar ka peit bad bishar ia uta u briew, la uba don ka bud nam-sniew ne uba bha. Lada um don kano-kano ka bud-nam sniew ka Dorbar ka pdiang bad ka pyntip sha ka Kur bad ban buh ia ka tarik ban ai noh ha u ia ka **spong ka phali**.

Ia ki Longsan ruh kumjuh, ka Kur kan jied bad tyrwa sha ka Dorbar Raid. Ka Dorbar kan peit bniah bad pyntip sha ka Kur ban ai noh ia ka **spong ka phali**. Lada ki long ki briew kiba don ka bud-nam sniew ka Dorbar ka don ka hok ban kyntait bad pyntip sha ka Kur.

Ia ka jinglong Longsan ne Long-syiem ym lah ban pynkheif ne pynduh lait noh na kano-kano ka daw bym lah kiar, namar ki long ki nongsynshar Riti kiba dei ban neh haduh ka jingiap.

Ym lah ban thung ne jied ia ki Rangbah Shnong ne Nongsynshar Raid da ki Soh Shnong. Dei ban jied da ki Trai ri Trai Raid, khamtam ki nongsynshar Raid dei da ki kur **Binong-Bishen**.

Ka Rukom lehniam

Ha baroh ki Raid ki don ki rukom leh niam kiba iapher kawei ka Raid na kawei pat, namar ki don la ki jong ki **Rangku ki Basa**, ki blei ki **dken** ba ki mane ban ainguh aidem ban ai-bam ai-sa bad ban pynsgewbha ia kita ki blei jong ki. Baroh ki Raid ki don la ki jong ki **Diri-Dikhnong** ki nongpyndep niam. Kine ki Diri ki mih na ka jinghiar pateng lada dei ha ka Raid ne ka Kur. Ki don ruh ki **Sad Raid** bad **Sad Kur** bad dei na ka iing jong kita ki **Sad** ba kin mih ne pynkhreh shwa ban leit sha **Dewan Raid**.

(*SohShnong*- ki briew kiba wan shong-thap shong-bi hapoh ka shnong ne Raid). (*Binong-Bishen*- Ki kur kiba don ki kpep ne Mawshyieng hapoh ka Raid).

Ka rukom kheif jaid

Ha baroh ki Raid ha Ri-Bhoi kiba dei ki khun Khasi-khara ki kheif jaid sha ka kynthei. Wat ka Raid Marngar ki ai jaid ne shim jaid sha ka kynthei. Baroh ki khun kynthei ki ioh la ka jong ka bhah ka bynta bad ia ka dew tymmen jong ki kmie ki kpa ne ki meidot padot. Tang ka khun khadduh kan ioh kaba kham bun namar kaba dei ban ri ban lum ia ki kmie ki kpa haduh ka sngi ka jingiap jong ki.

Hynrei ki don ki Raid ba la shong tang ki Mikir suda. Kine, ki ai jaid sha u shynrang kaba ki khot “**Ka niam-Karbi-Kar bak**”. Ia ka bynta kaba kham bun u ioh u khun khadduh.

Ka rukom tiengkur ne ia teh kur : Kane ka rukom ia teh kur kawei ka kur ia kawei pat ki bun bha ha Ri-Bhoi bad ki don la ki jong ki khana pateng balei ba ki ia-teh kur. Ngi kheif ne khot ha kane ha ka rukom -

- 1) Ka Kur Kiad-Kurja
- 2) Ka Kur Mita-Milon
- 3) Ka Kur Marlem-Marjah
- 4) Ka Kur Wait Kur Stieh

Wat la ka jingiateh kur kaba kumno kumno ruh ym lah ban ia shongkha. Ia ki bym ngeit ne kiba ialeh pyrshah la kheif ba ki long kiba shong-sang. Ki ong ba dait u khla, ba thaba ka leilieh, poi ka iap ka duh ki khun ki kti, ka iing ka sem jong ki, ki kylla duk shirta wat la ki kamai katno-katno ruh.

Ia kiba kum kine lah ban tait kur bad beh napoh ka ri ka Raid.

Ka Jingngeit ba Maian ha Ri-Bhoi :

Kane ka jingngeit ba maian ka long bad ka don shisha ha Ri-Bhoi. Lada don kino kino kiba pynkheif ne ialeh pyrshah ka wan jia shisha khlem pep. Kine harum ki long khyndiat na kita ki jingngeit ba maian -

1. Ym bit ban rah kwai im
2. Ym bit ban rah sohphlang
3. Ym bit ban rah sohniamtra
4. Ym bit ban rah khun miaw na kawei ka shnong sha
kawei pat ka shnong.

Kane ka sdang naduh mar shiteng u bnai October haduh shiteng u December. Lada don kiba rah tuh-leh tuh kan wan shisha ka jing hap phria. Bad lada shem ba don kiba leh kumta ka Shnong ne ka Raid ka shim ka kuna kaba heh bad lah ruh ban shoh ne beh shnong ia kiba kum kita.

Ki Jingmaian ne ki kynja Jingiathuhlypa ki ban sa jia.

1. Lada *eit ka sim* la ka dei ha khlaw lane ha iing ha kano-kano ka bynta jong ka met, khlem pep yn sa ioh ka khubor ba iap briew.
2. Lada lap ne iohi ia u *ñiangbarnet* ha lynti uba iaaid da lyndang, ka pyni ba la jan don ba iap briew khamtam kiba don jingiadei bad uta uba iohi.
3. Lada kha ka sniang tang 2 tylli kan sa don ka jingiap briew ha iing.
4. Lada *mih lung tang 2 tylli ki skhen ne rñiai* kiba ia ryngkat ki pung kiba dang shu thung thymmai, yn sa don ba iap briew ha iing. Kine ki artylli ki pung ba ia ryngkat la pyni lypa ia ka dak ba la khot *Ka Jurah*.
5. Lada ioh ban *kem im ia ka sim* lada dei ha iing ne ha khlaw, yn sa ioh khubor ban don ka jingiap briew.
6. Lada pah ka *Lyngdkhur ha tnum iing* lane lada *kiew u ksew ha tnum iing* kan sa don ka jingiap briew ha iing.
7. Lada *kynih ka syiar kynthei* kan sa don ka jingjia shano ba ka phai khmat lada dei sha iing la jong ne shawei.
8. Lada *kynih ki sylar shynrang mynmiet* ha bym pat dei por, ka pyni ba kan sa mih ka jingialeh ne jingkulmar hapoh shnong.

Ka Jinglehniam ha ka por iap briew :

Kane ka rukom leh niam, ka long kajuh ha baroh ki Raid hapoh Ri-Bhoi lait noh tang ha ki katto-katne ka don ka jingiapher. Tang shu don ba iap briew, ki ia lum shi-iing shi-sem ban ia pyrkhath (1) Ia ka jinglut jingsep (2) Ban phah ka barta-ka chulla (pah khubor) ban phah briew ban leit barta sha ki kur ki jaid, ki kha-ki man bad ki lok-ki jor kiba don jingiadei lada dei kiba hajan ne shajngai.

(Jurah : Ka dei kaba la shna da ki siej bad la pyndonkam ha kaba rah ia ka met-iap).

Shwa ban leit thang ne tep ki pynlong ka jingiakren arliang kha arliang man ban pynbeit ia u Rneiñ u Syntu, u bhah u bynta, kata lada iap ka kmie ne u kpa (kane ka long tang na ka bynta kito kiba la leit iing briew).

Ha ka jaka thang : Ki shna ia ka jaka thang harud u Mawshyieng. La ker da ki lyntang bad ki shna ka rynsan hapoh ban ioh buh ia ka met-iap bad na shapoh kata ka rynsan ki thep da ki diengiap.

Shwa ban rah ia ka met iap ki sop spaiñ da u Shylliah Larang ba ki rah ha ka Jurah ynda la poi ha ka jaka thang ki pynthiah ha u Mawpynthiah bad thep ha ka jaka thang ba la-pynkhreh. Nangta ki sa ai ding ynda haba u briew u la inglut khoit ki sa theh da ka um. Haba la dait thah ki sa jied ia ki shyieng ban thep ha u khiew khyndew uba rit ka ryngdang bad buh hapoh uta u Mawshyieng.

Lada ia ka shyieng jong u briew ne ka briew kiba shong sang kata ka shyieng ka mih shabar, namar kita ki shyieng ba la don lypa kim shah ne pdiang ia ka.

KA RUKOM AI RNENG NE AI NING

Ia kane ka rukom 'Ai Rneng ne Ai Ning' yn shu iathuh lyngkot kumne:- Ia kane ki arliang kur, ki kha ki man bad ki khun ki kti ki ia kren ha ka por ba ka dang don ka met-iap ha iing. Ki khun kim sngewsuk mynsiem khlem da ai ei-ei ha ka Ñiakha Beikha kum ka dak ka jingsngewnguh ba u kpa jong ki u la kamai shitom ban pynlong ka iing ka sem jong ki lada ki dei kiba duk ne kiba riewspah, khnang ba ka jingiaieit kan neh. Ki khun ki tyrwa katno-katno kat kaba ki sngew lah bor, lada dei da ka pisa ka tyngka, u kba u khaw ne ka mar ka mata bad na ka liang ka Ñiakha ka Beikha pat ka pdiang sngewbha khnang ba ki khun kin koit kin khiah. Ha kane ka por ki pynlong ka jingiasneng ia kraw mar kyliang. Kumba don ka jingsdang ka dei ban don ruh ka jingkut, ha ka kam shong kha shnongman hapdeng kawei ka kur bad kawei pat ka kur.

(Mawshyieng- U dei uba la ker sawdong da ki maw bad tap da u maw uba heh).

KI ILAKA, KI RAID BAD SHNAT RAID HA RI-BHOI

Ban thoh bñiah ia kawei pa kawei ka Ilaka, Raid ne Shnat Raid ym lah kumta la pyrshang ban thoh lyngkot tang ia ki khmat kiba donkam. Lada kum thoh tam ne duna la kyrpad ia ki trai Raid ne trai jaka ba kin iarap pynbeit bad ai jingmut khnang ba lah ban pynrung ne pynbha ha kawei pat ka por bad ban pyntip sha u Nongthoh ia ka jingai jingmut jong ka.

Kawei pa kawei ka Raid ka don la ka jong ka history bad ka khana pateng jong ka bad la kwah ba kawei pa kawei ka Raid kan thoh la ka jong ka History Raid jong ka nalor kane ka jingthoh.

Ki Ilaka kiba hapoh ka District Council

1. Ilaka 12 Lyngdoh

Ia ka Raid 12 Lyngdoh la synshar da u Sordar ba la pynmih na ka jaid Syiemlieh. Ki don ruh ki Myntri hapoh jong u ba la pynmih da ki kur.

Ki Pud Sawdong :

Mihngi - Ka don ka Raid Marngar-Nongsohbar bad Nongkharai

Sepngi - La ker da ka Wah Umtrew naduh ka jaka ia kynduh ka Wah Umran ter-ter haduh Byrnihat.

Shathle - Ka don ka Wah Umngot haduh ka jaka iakynduh ka Wah Umran

Shatel - Ka sdang naduh Byrni ka kiew sha ka Wah Umpli haduh ka shnong Marmaifi, Shakhoi-kuna bad ha Korstep.

Ki Nongsynshar:

Syiemlieh	-	U Sordar
Nongshh	-	U Myntri
Namsaw	-	U Myntri
Syngkh	-	U Myntri
Lyngdoh	-	U Lyngdoh

Ia u Sordar la pynspong da u Myntri Syngkli ha kaba ia donlarig bad ki briew jong ka District Council. Ia ki Myntri la pynspong da u Sordar. Ka Ilaka 12 Lyngdoh ka don ki shnat jong ka kiba la ioh kabor ban thung Bangthai ne Sordar- kita ki long Nongkhrach bad Nong-Lyngdoh.

Ka rukom leh niam :

Ka Shad Sajer shisien shi snem bad kiwei-kiwei ki rukom leh niam ha ka Dewan Sajer.

2. Ka Ilaka Mardon -

Ia ka Raid ne Ilaka Mardon la synshar da u Lyngdoh ba la khot u Sordar. Ki don 3 tylli ki kur kiba don ka hok ban pynmih Sordar. Hadien ba kine ki kur ki la pynmih kandidate ki paidbah ki thep vote lane jied da u paidbah, kita ki kur ki long- (1) Kur Suhktung (2) Nongphlang bad (3) Marai.

Ka Ilaka Mardon kam don Longsan ne Myntri hynrei ka don ka Executive Committee kaba kynthup ia kine ki dkhot-

1. Ki Nongmihkhmat na ki 3 kur

2. Ki Rangbah Shnong.

Ia ki jingmih napoh ka Ilaka ki ai Tendar man ka snem.

Ia katei ka Tendar la phiah ia ka ha ki 8 bynta.

Shibynta - Ka leit sha District Council

Shibynta - Sha ka Executive Committee bad

Shibynta - Sha u Sordar. Ia kaba tam ki buh sha ka Fund jong ka Raid.

Ia u Sordar la ai ia ka iktiar (ne) Sanad da ka District Council.

Ha ki por kiba mynshwa ia kane ka Ilaka la synshar da u Lyngdoh uba dei na ka kur Lyngdoh. Namarba kane ka kur kam lah ban ai Lyngdoh kumta la aiti noh ha ki 3 tylli ki kur-Suhktung, Marai bad Nongphlang

Ki Pud Sawdong:

Mihngi - Ka don ka Raid Mawbuh bad ka Raid Mawthoh.

Sepngi - La ker da ka wah Umtrew

Shathie - Ka don ka Hima Nongkhlaw.

Shatel - La ker da ka wah Umran bad ka Reserve Forest jong
ka District Council.

Ki Niam:

1. Ki Raid kiba hapoh ka Hima Myllem

Ka Raid Mawthoh

Ia ka Raid Mawthoh la synshar da u Syiem bad ki Longsan
kiba la pynmih da ki kur

Ki Nongsynshar :

- | | | | |
|----|----------|---|-----------|
| 1. | Syiem | - | U Syiem. |
| 2. | Lyngdoh | - | U Lyngdoh |
| 3. | Marngar | - | U Maji |
| 4. | Shullai | - | U Pator |
| 5. | Kynru | - | U Pator |
| 6. | Nongbran | - | U Pator |

Ia u Syiem la pynspong da u Maji Marngar bad ia ki Longsan la
pynspong da u Syiem Raid.

Ki Pud Sawdong:

Mihngi- Ka don ka Raid Narleifi

Sepngi - La ker da ka Wah Umran bad ka Ilaka Mardon

Shathie- Ka don ka Raid Mawbuh

Shatel - Ka don ka Raid Nongkharai bad ka Raid Nongsohbar.

Ki Niam :

Kfia Ryngku bad Bah Lukhmi.

Ka Raid Mawthoh ka dei ka kongsan jong ka Raid Nongbri.

Ka Raid Narleifi.

Ia ka Raid Narleifi la synshar da u Syiem ba la khot Syiem Assem bad ki Longsan ba la pynmih da ki kur.

Syiem	-	U Syiem
Barim	-	U Sangot
Makdoh	-	U Doloi bad u Pator
Maksiar	-	U Maji
Sylliang	-	U Pator
Pnar	-	U Sangot
Lyngdoh	-	U Lyngdoh
Shylla	-	U Sangot
Damblong	-	U Sangot
Nongpoh	-	U Laskor.

Na kine ki Longsan, ki don kiba ki khot ki 6 ngut 6 kum. Kine ki lah ban bishar ia ki kam kiba long Riti.

Ia u Syiem la pynspong da u Sangot Barim bad ia ki Longsan la pynspong da u Syiem Raid.

Ki Pud Sawdong:

Mihngi - Raid Nongbri-Raid Nongtham bad Shyntor

Sepngi - Raid Nongkharai bad Raid Nongsohbar

Shathle - Raid Mawbuh bad Bhoi Lasa

Shatel - Raid Kharpati bad Nongsohbar

Ki Niam:

Kfia Ryngku bad Bah Lukhmi

Ka Raid Narleifi ka dei ka kongsan jong **ka Raid Nongtluh**

3. Ka Raid Nongbri.

Ia ka Raid Nongbri la synshar da u Syiem (Syiem Melibei bad Syiem Sutnga) bad ia ki Longsan ba la pynmih da ki kur.

Ki Nongsynshar:

Syiem	-	U Syiem
Nongpoh	-	U Sangot
Lyngdoh	-	U Lyngdoh
Lamarai	-	U Sangot
Maphniang (Lat Um)	-	U Pator
Maphniang (Pdah shan)	-	U Bordoloi
Markhap (Sohphri)	-	U Maji
Markhap (Khriam)	-	U Pator
Tmung	-	U Doloi
Pamshnong	-	U Karkun
Nongkseh	-	U Damdar
Nongrum	-	U Laskor
Tron	-	U Borka

Ia u Syiem la pynspong da u Sangot Nongpoh bad ia ki Longsan la pynspong da u Syiem Raid.

Ki Pud Sawdong.

- Mihngi-** La ker da ka Wah Umsiang naduh thwei Wah Kharai haduh Thwei Synñia
- Sepngi-** Ka Raid Kharpati bad Wah Umthangiong haduh ka jaka ia kynduh bad ka Wah Umta.
- Shathle-** Ka sdang naduh Umthangiong, Bangleng, Jri Kyndai ter-ter haduh Lumtong ha wah Kharai-Umsiang.
- Shatei-** Ka sdang naduh Thwei Synñia (Umsiang) Shngah Trumpet-Kshaid Ummyrsiang Mawkyrtong Masi ter-ter haduh Langhin Pala, Raid Kharpati.

Ki Niam-

- (1) Kñia Ryngku- Man ka snem
- (2) Bah Lukhmi- Shisien san snem
- (3) Khieh Umden- Shisien san snem
- (4) Khieh khyrdop bad khieh kharai shisien san snem

Ka Raid Nongtluh -

Ia ka Raid Nongtluh la synshar da u Syiem (Jaid Syiem Kuba). Kane ka Raid ka don u Syiem khynnah na ka kpoh ki Syiem Khon (khun).

Ki don ki Longsan ba la pynmih na ki kur hapoh ka Raid:

- | | | | |
|-----|--------------|---|-------------------------|
| 1. | Syiem | - | U Syiem |
| 2. | Syiem (Khon) | | U Syiem khynnah |
| 3. | Laloo | - | U Pator |
| 4. | Matong | - | U Pator bad Laskor |
| 5. | Manih | - | Doloi bad Tymmen Shnong |
| 6. | Malai | - | Doloi bad Majaw |
| 7. | Khymdeit | - | Pator bad Maji |
| 8. | Syngkli | - | Pator |
| 9. | Trang | - | Sangot |
| 10. | Maiong | - | Pator |
| 11. | Saphai | - | Sangot |
| 12. | Dkhat | - | Karkun |
| 13. | Bey | - | Pator |
| 14. | Tado | - | Sangot |

Ia u Syiem la pynspong da u Pator Laloo bad ia ki Longsan la pynspong da u Syiem Raid.

Ki Pud Sawdong:

Mihngi -La ker da ka Wah Umsiang.

Sepngi - Ilaka Khadar Lyngdoh

Shathle - Raid Nongbri bad Raid Plasha

Shatei - Raid Marmaifñ Shilliang ka Wah Um Karthe

Ki Niam-

Kfiia Ryngku bad Bah Lukhmi.

Ka Raid Nongkharai-

Ia ka Raid Nongkharai la synshar da u Lyngdoh na ka kur Tmung.

Tmung-Lyngdoh

Ia u Lyngdoh la pynspong da u Basan Nongkseh Myntri ka Hima Myllem bad ia ki Longsan la pynspong da u Lyngdoh.

Ki Pud Sawdong:-

Mihngi - Ka don ka Raid Narleifñ

Sepngi - La ker da ka wah Umran bad ka Ilaka Khad ar Lyngdoh

Shathle - Ka don ka Raid Mawthoh

Shatei - Ka don ka Raid Nongsohbar

Ki Niam-

Domahi, Kñia Ryngku bad Bah Lukmie

Ka Raid Kuswai.

Ia ka Raid Kuswai la synshar da u Bangthe na ka kur Rongchon.

Ki Nongsynshar

Rongchon	-	Bangthe
Kleifñ	-	Lyngdoh
Be	-	Risho Bangthe
Rongtharuh	-	Pali Kut khiah.

Ia u Bangthai la pynspong da u Basan Nongkseh bad ia ki Longsan da u Bangthe.

Ki Pud Sawdong:

Mihngi - Mawparleng haduh ka Jangtharwah

Sepngi - Nathoh Puja haduh Mawhati

Shathle- Nongtluh-Mathan haduh u Tuwar

Shatei - Wah Umpli (Ampri) Assam

Ki Niam-

Kñia Ryngku, Domahi, Lukhmi, Shad khla (Jike ki kan) bad u Klor ki jan (Shad Siej)

Ka Raid Marmalñ

Ia ka Raid Marmain la synshar da u Bangthai (Bangthe) na ka jaid kur Rongchon bad ia ki Longsan la pynmih da ki kur.

Rongchon	-	U Bangthai
Ingtih	-	U Jujuri
Inghi	-	U Gorwa

Ia u Bangthai la pynspong da u Basan Nongkseh, Myntri ka Hima Mylliem bad ia ki Longsan la pynspong da u Bangthai.

Ki Pud Sawdong.

Mihngi - Raid Mathan Nawolihkiwar haduh ka lang Tharweh,
Assam

Sepngi - Ka sdang na Patharjok ter-ter haduh ka Wati Lyngkhuid

Shathie- Raid Nongtluh- Pathar wang, Umkarthe, Langjeng kithe
haduh Karna kithe

Shatel - La ker da ka wah Umpli (Ampri), Border Assam.

Ki Niam-

Ka Dihat Puja bad Rong ki hum Behdiengkhlam.

Ka Raid Palasha.

Ia ka Raid Palasha la synshar da u Bangthai na ka kur Timung
bad ia ki Longsan la jied da ki kur.

Timung	-	Bathai
Kleifi	-	Lyngdoh
Rympeit	-	Randinih
Be	-	Kalia thulia

Ia u Bangthai la pynspong da u Basan Nongkseh, Myntri Hima
Myllichem bad ia ki Longsan la pynspong da u Bangthai.

Ki Pud Sawdong:

Mihngi - Nongbah Nongtluh

Sepngi - Ilaka 12 Lyngdoh

Shathie - Raid Nongbri

Shatel - La ker da ka Umtharwang

Ki Niam-

Knia Rynghu, Beh skei, Knia Lukhmi bad Bihu

Kane ka Raid ka dei ka jaka shong thait u Basan Nongkseh.

Ka Raid Kharpati (Hoppati)

Ia ka Raid Kharpati (Hoppati) la synshar da u Syiem na ka jaid
Syiem Rongpih. Kine ki syiem ki don 3 kpoh -

(1) Rongpieh Recho (Tikra) (2) Rongpieh Iohthi bad (3) Rongpieh
Koma.

Ka Rongpieh Recho (Tikra) ka dei ka kpoh long-syiem man-syiem
kaba don la ka sad ka dor.

Ka Rongpieh Iohthi ka ioh bynta ha ka tem ksing ha ting sad Syiem.

Ki Longsan ba la pynmih da ki kur

Ingtih Kathar	-	U Lyngdoh
Ingtih Rohrah	-	U Sangot
Ingtih Meshek	-	U Majhi
Klein	-	U Pator
Ronghang	-	U Doloi
Kongngor Hanse	-	U Bongkongor

Rongpieh Recho (Tikra) : Ka dei ka kpoh ba don ka sad ka Dor ka kpoh long syiem man syiem

Rongpieh Iohthi : Ka kpoh ba ioh bynta ha ka tem Ksingblei ha ĩng Sad Syiem

Ia u Syiem la pynspong da u Basan Nongkseh, Myntri Syiem Mylliem. Ia ki Longsan pat la pynspong da u Syiem Raid.

Ki Niam :

1. *Domahi* - Pynsummasi
2. *Kñia Ryngku* - Inglong Karkli
3. *Ingphar Karkli* - Kñia Mawlynnai ha ĩng Sad Syiem. Une u Mawlynnai u dang don haduh mynta, um don ha ĩng briew hynrei ynda la dei ka por kñia u wan mih hi bad haba la kut ka leh niam u jah noh. Ia kane ka jingkñia Mawlynnai ki pyndep ha u bnai March man ka snem. Kito kiba kwah ban iohi ki lah ban leit ha katei ka por hynrei kim lah ban leit hajan dei tang u nongpyndep niam uba lah ban leit.

Kawei pat ka jingphylla kaba don hapoh kane ka Raid ka long ba don uwei u Lum uba kyrteng INOLONGPIH uba long tang da u Mawsiang suda. Ha khlieh une u Maw ka don ka Madan bah, lah ban kiew ha jrong jong u. Ha ranap jong u ka don ka krem, ka dei ka jaka shongthait uta u khlawait jong ka Hoppati. Hangta hapoh lah ban iohi ia ki dien-jat uta u khlawait; la ong ba kata ka krem ka dei ka sem masi jong u. Kawei ka jingphylla hapoh kata ka krem ka long lada leit rung lah ban iohi ia ka jingmih jong ka sngi naduh ka por 2.30 (2:30 a.m.) baje mynstep.

Ki Pud Sawdong.

Mihngi - Umthangiong (Langtoh) Phangdop, Satang ka Jumai,
Langsamphrelangtoh bad Mawther Langcheng.

Sepngi - Phongrongadop, Phurui Pakoh- (Umwang) Hathi-bazar,
Tharwe Murah Peit (Marngar), Borkhadsari, Noselpoh
Palu Langcheng

Shathie - Noselpoh Palu, Langcheng, Mawikhla mar syndah ka
Raid Narlein

Shatei - Rongkilu, Hanhodak Langcheng, Phang Langtuh,
Inglong klong-kiang, Nohsum bad Langdu (Umngei)

Ka Raid Umwang (Umkre).

Ia ka Raid Umwang la synshar da u Bangthai na ka kur Teron
bad ki Longsan-Mansan ba la pynmih da ki kur. Ki Longsan ba la
pynmih da ki Kur-

Teron	-	U Bangthai
Be (Marai)	-	U Lyngdoh
Tmung	-	U Karkun
Phangjo	-	U Barka
Ronghang	-	U Pator

Ia u Banthai la pynspong da u Basan Nongkseh (Myntri). Ia ki
Longsan la pynspong da u Bangthai.

Ki Pud Sawdong :

Mihngi - Hunjakok 'Kharpati'

Sepngi - Wadnud (Nongkhrah, Mawphru)

Shathie - Ka Shnong Marngar

Shatei - Umngei (Dolong) Nong Lyngdoh.

Ka Niam-

Knia Ryngku man ka snem ha u bnai March.

Ha kane ka Raid ka don kawei ka jingjia bad kata ka long ba u don u wei u thlen uba shait wan bam briew man ka por. Ia une u thlen la pyiniap da uwei u briew uba khlaifi uba dei na Nongkseh. Une u briew u shait wan die mohkhiew bad wait ha Umpre (Umwang) bad u sah buri bun sngi ha ting u Bangthai (uba u iatch marlem). La ong ba ha kawei ka sngi uta u thlen uba la thngan bha ula wan wad briew ban bam. Uta u briew na Nongkseh da ka jingshlur bad jingkhlaifi ula pom ia uta u thlen. Ka met uta u thlen ka sah ka Umwang bad ka khlieh jong u ka her shaduh Raid Marwet.

Kawei pat ka khana ka long ba uta u briew u la kylli, ka jyntah aiu ki shet ki la iathuh ba ki shet da ka wang, mynstep ruh ka juh janmiet ruh ka juh. Namarkata ia kane ka Shnong la dei ban khot noh da ka Shnong Umwang ym shuh ka Umkre.

11. Ka Raid Nongsobhar.

Ia ka Raid Nongsobhar la synshar da u Lyngdoh na ka kur Lyngdoh bad ki Longsan ba la pynmih da ki kur.

Lyngdoh	-	U Lyngdoh
Sohpdang	-	U Sangot
Syngkhi	-	U Pator
Sylliang (i)	-	U Maji (i)
Kylla	-	U Borka
Jynthem	-	U Doloi
Sylliang (ii)	-	U Pator (ii)

Ia u Lyngdoh la pynspong da u Sangot Sohpdang bad ia ki Longsan da u Lyngdoh.

Kane ka Raid ka don ka khun thana ka Umkyrplang ia kaba ka Raid ka la ai bor ba kin thung ia la ki Nongsynshar bad kita ki long-

Lyngdoh	-	U Bangthai
Ingti	-	U Lyngdoh
Makhroh	-	U Pator

Ia u Bangthai la pynspong da u Lyngdoh Raid bad ia ki Lo igsan da u Bangthai.

Ka Niam-

Kfia Ryngku Lyngdoh.

Ki Pud Sawdong:-

Mihngi - Ka don ka Raid Narleifi naduh Mawkhla, Mawkrai, Umrangku, Lum kulia, Umlapong haduh Mawdwar.

Sepngi - Naduh Mawthlen.

Shathie - Haduh Mawtynrah, Raid Mawthoh

Shatei - Na Mawthlen ha Soil Conservation Deptt., surok P.W.D Umsaw ha Lum Diwul.

Hapoh kane ka Raid ki don ki Maw Kynthei-Shynrang kiba lehraifi ban peit kine ki don shaphang shatei na ka Shnong Umkaduh.

Ka Raid Marngar.

Ia ka Raid Marngar la synshar da u Syiem na ka Jaid Syiem Kuba bad ki Longsan ba la jied da ki kur

Syiem Kuba	-	U Syiem
Lyngdoh	-	U Lyngdoh Raid
Sylliang	-	U Pator
Sohkhwai	-	U Kyrkun
Damblong	-	U Sangot
Majhong	-	U Doloi
Pambah	-	U Maji
Diri	-	U Thakur
Boro	-	U Borka.

Ia u Syiem la pynspong da u Basan Nongkseh (Myntri Hima Mylliem). Ia ki Longsan la pynspong da u Syiem Raid.

Ki Sawdong pud :-

Mihngi - Raid Narleifi bad Raid Nongsohbar

Sepngi - Ilaka 12 Lyngdoh

Shathie - Raid Nongsohbar bad 12 Lyngdoh

Shatei - Raid Umwang bad Kharpati

Ki Niam-

Kfia Ryngkhu, Domahi Pynsum masi bad Bah Lukhmi.

Ha ka por jong u Mr Ali (Pleader) u la kylli ia u Horsing Syiem Marngar, "Maphi ki Marngar phi dei kiei? Ki Khasi, Assamese ne Mikir" U Horsing u la jubab "Ma-ngi ki Marngar ngim dei ki Khasi, ngim dei ki Assamese lane ki Mikir hynrei mangi ki Marngar ngi dei hi ki Marngar".

Kane ka jingkylli ruh kaba dei bad ka jubab ruh kaba dei. Namar kine ki Marngar ki shim ia-

- (1) Ki kur ki jaid kiba bun hi ki dei na ki kur Khasi
- (2) Ka rukom hiar pateng ka dei sha ka kynthei ym dei sha u shynrang.
- (3) Ka Niam ka rukom ruh ka dei ka Niam Khasi kaba long thik kum kaba leh niam hapoh ka Raid Nongbri. Ka jingiapher khyndiat ka long tang ha ka riam ka beit (syiem Mikir) bad ka ktien ba ki kren ki ia syiem Assamese.

Ia ka jingbatai kaba kham bniah ka don ha ka kot "History ka Raid Nongbri" ba la thoh da une u juh u nongthoh.

Ka Raid Marwet.

Ia ka Raid Marwet la synshar da u Syiem na ka kur Syiem bad ki Longsan ba la jied da ki kur.

Syiem	-	U Syiem
Sohpdang	-	U Kotki
Narleng	-	U Maji
Doloi	-	U Doloi
Pator	-	U Pator
Ronghang	-	U Borka
Lyngdoh	-	U Lyngdoh.

Ia u Syiem la pynspong da u Basan Umlong, Myntri ka Hima Mylliem. Ia ki Longsan da u Syiem Raid.

Hapoh ka Raid Marwet ka don ka Iew Masi ha Khana Para. Hapoh ka Raid Marwet ki don bun jaid ki Factory ne karkhana. Ka long ka Raid kaba bun tam ki jaid bynriew ba shong ha ka- Mikir, Garo, Assamees, Nepali bad kiwei-kiwei. Ki trai ri trai Raid ki don tang khyndiat.

Ki Pud Sawdong:-

Mihngi - La ker da ka Wah Umtrew.

Sepngi - La ker da ka Wah Umsenmar

Shathie- La ker da ka Wah Umthana bad Umsarpai

Shatel - G.S. Road naduh Byrnihat, Khana Para haduh ka Wah Basisto.

Ka Niam-

Ka Leh niam Sajer man ka snem.

Ka Raid Mawbuh.

Ia ka Raid Mawbuh la synshar da u Syiem na ka jaid ne kur Syiem bad ki Basan ba la jied da ki kur.

Syiem	-	U Syiem
Ranghang	-	U Basan
Shadap	-	U Pator
Manar	-	U Basan
Shylla	-	U Basan.

Ia u Syiem la pynspong da u Basan Ranghang bad ia ki Longsan pat da u Syiem Raid.

Ka Niam-

Tang ka nguh ka dem pyneh rngiew.

Ki Pud Sawdong:

Mihngi - Wah Umiam na shdad Umling ter-ter haduh khwan-Mawlyndep

Sepngi - Ummarleng syndah ka Hima Nongkhlaw.

Shathie - Marsyndah bad ka Raid Bhoi Lasa haduh Mawlaidong.

Shatel - Raid Narleifi-Mawthoh haduh Jingkieng Umran G.S. Road.

Ka Raid Bhoi Rymbong.

Ia ka Shnat Raid Bhoi Rymbong la synshar da u Sordar ba la jied da u Paidbah tang ba dei ban jied na ka jaid ne Kur Shadap ryngkat bad ki Rangbah Shnong.

Ki Pud Sawdong:

Mihngi - Na Mawtneng Bhoi Lasa haduh Umket Raid Madan
Kyrden

Sepngi - Ka don ka Wah Umiam

Shathle - Na Niangshing, Lumshyiap ka noh ha Pynthor
sohmaharum Diengngan.

Shatel - Na Mawtneng ka kiew ha Lum Diengsai bad Lumjrong,
ka noh sha Umiam haduh Thwei Khla.

Ka Niam-

Tang ka kfiia khapmara.

Ka Raid Bhoi Lasa.

Ia ka Raid Bhoi Lasa la synshar da u Lyngdoh (Lyngdoh Pohbri)
bad ki Longsan ba la pynmih da ki kur

Lyngdoh	-	U Lyngdoh
Matlang	-	U Pator
Rympci	-	U Doloi
Ronghang	-	U Maji
Sten	-	U Sangot
Sohiong	-	U Basan

Ia u Lyngdoh la pynspong da u Pator Matlang. Ia ki Longsan la
pynspong da u Lyngdoh.

Ki Pud Sawdong:

Mihngi - Raid Nongtham ka sdang na Lum Seh lama ha Mawroh
Nongrim thaiang ka noh sha Umiam bad ka kiew sha
ka Raid lapngar.

Sepngi - Raid Mawbuh na Um Tanglieng ka kiew ha tdoh ka um
Tangling- haduh Mawlaidong.

Shathle - Ka don ka Mawshai lai shnat

Shatel - Raid Narleifi na Mawlaidong haduh Lum Seh lama

Ki Niam-

Ki don ka Shad Bah Lukhmi bad kha Umkoi (Pung)

Ki khana- Ka Iew Saring ka dei ka Syiem Iapngar kaba riew spah. Ka dei ka Pyrpa jong u Kombur. Une u Kombur u dei uba leit shongkha sha Narleifi.

Ka Luh Shadap ka dei ka nongdie soh myndong. Ka Lasa pat ka dei ka nong ap blang ha ling u Kombur. Haden ba la pynkut ka jingapblang jong ka, ka kyrpad ia u Kombur ba un ai jaka ia ka ba kan ioh rep, namar ba ka long ka briew kaba duk. U Kombur u kyrpad ia u Syiem Narleifi bad u la kohnguh ban ai. Kumta kata ka Lasa ka la ioh khyndiat na ka Raid Narleifi. U Kombur u la leit sha ka Syiem Iapngar kaba dei ka Pyrpa trai jong u ba kan ai jaka khyndait ia ka Lasa kaba dei ka shakri jong u; ka Syiem Iapngar ruh ka la kular bad ka la ai. Kumta kata ka Lasa ka la ioh khyndiat na Narleifi-khyndiat na Iapngar. Kumta ia kane ka jaka la khot ka jaka jong ka Lasa ba la tip haduh mynta mynne kum ka Raid Bhoi Lasa.

Ha kane ka Raid ki don bun ki khana pateng kiba dang sah ki dak ki shin haduh mynta.

Na ki 17 tylli ki Raid kiba hap hapoh ka Hima Mylliern Syiemship la phiah ha ki 3 tylli ki Kynhun Raid kat kum ki ktien ba ki kren bad ka jinghiar pateng.

A. Ka kynhun banyngkong:

- 1. Raid Mawthoh**
- 2. Raid Narleifi**
- 3. Raid Nongbri**
- 4. Raid Nongtluh**
- 5. Raid Mathan**
- 6. Raid Nongsobbar**
- 7. Raid Mawbuh**
- 8. Raid Bhoi Rymbong**
- 9. Raid Bhoi Lasa**
- 10. Raid Marwet**

**Kine ki Raid ki kren Khasi
(hala ki ktien shnong) bad ki ai
jaid sha ka kynthei**

B. Ka Kynhun Ba-ar:

1. Raid Marmain
2. Raid Kuswai
3. Raid Plasha
4. Raid Kharpati
5. Raid Umwang
6. Raid Nongkharai

Kine ki Raid ki kren Mikir bad
ki ai jaid sha u shynrang

K. Ka Kynhun Ba-lai:

1. Raid Marngar- Ki kren ka ktien Marngar hynrei ki ai jaid sha ka kynthei.

Ki Raid bad Shnat Raid kiba hap hapoh ka Hima Khyrim Sylemship.

1. Ka Shnat Raid Madan Kyrdem

Ia ka Shnat Raid Madan Kyrdem la synshar da u Sordar ia uba la jied da u Paidbah (thep vote) la ai Sanad da u Syiem ka Hima Khyrim. Hapoh jong u kiban ia khmih lem ia ka kam synshar bad bishar ki dei ki Rangbah Shnong kiba la jied da u Paidbah. Naduh u Sordar haduh ki Rangbah shnong ka rta treikam jong ki ka long 3 snem ne katno-katno katba ngewbit ka Raid.

Ki Pud Sawdong:

Mihngi - Thadrang, Sdad Umtung ha Umler, Khyndawso, Lapudui, Mawlasnai, Klew haduh Lumsohpieng sha Siat thong.

Sepngi - Mawlaidong, Umtung, Nonglakhit thara haduh Iew Nongtraw

Shathle - Mawbscih, Klew, Mawpdang haduh Tynring

Shatel - Umtung bad lapngar.

Ki Rangku ba ki Mane:

- (1) Mawlieh poh bad
- (2) Mawkduk.

Kine ki don la ki jong ki khana pateng.

Ka Raid Iapngar.

Ia ka Raid Iapngar la synshar da u Syiem na ka jaid Shadap bad ki Longsan ba la pynmih na ki kur

Shadap	-	U Syiem
Lyngdoh	-	U Lyngdoh
Marpan	-	U Borka
Rymbai	-	U Basan
Sumer	-	U Doloi
Sohsen	-	U Sordar

Ia u Syiem la pynspong da u Lyngdoh ia ki Longsan ruh da u Lyngdoh.

KI Pud Sawdong:-

Mihngi - Na khlaw blu ha Mawshongthait ter-ter ha Mawthang khnai, Jri Sohryngkoh ha Thwei Lynger ha Umiam (Tyrso, Umpowin, Mawlasnai, bad Umtngam ki hap hapoh u pud ka Raid Iapngar)

Sepngi - Na Thwei ĩap khla (Umiam) Sohpieng kynthoit, ha Mawdung bad na Mawkhap ka kiew ha Mawrok.

Shathie - Na Mawrok, ha Lad Mawbri haduh Umtung khap Kyrdem.

Shatei - Na Umiam haduh Thwei Nohkhla.

Ki Niam -

Na ka jaid Khriam ki pynmih Longsan da ka kynthei tang ha ka por lehniam, namhar dei ma ka kaba dei ban bat klong bat skaw. Ka jaid Sohshen ruh tang ha ka por leh niam

1. **Ka blei Parda** : Ki křia da u briew lada jia ba kim ioh kin hap leit thied na lew Khadsawphra.
2. **Bah Lukhmie** : Ki knia 2 tylli ki blang na ka bynta ka Let ka Lait.

Dei ha kane ka Raid u don u Mawiambei ha Wah Umiam uba don la ka khana pateng.

Ka Raid Nongtham.

Ia ka Raid Nongtham la synshar da u Syiem na ka jaid Syiem bad ki Longsan ba la pynmih da ki kur.

Syiem	-	U Syiem
Laloo	-	U Maji
Suiai	-	U Julia
Markhap	-	U Sangot
Mynsong	-	U Damdar
Manih	-	U Doloi

Ha kane ka Raid u don u Lyngdoh na ka Kur Lyngdoh tangba u long tang u Lyngdoh kflia. Ia u Syiem la pynspong da u Syiem ka Hima Khyrim bad ia ki Longsan baroh la pynspong da ka Syiem Sad Raid.

Ki Pud Sawdong:

Mihngi - Na Wah Umiam ha Umtnger ter-ter haduh ka Wah Soh Thylliang ha Lum-Kya Lyngngun haduh Mawmot Shadap ha Sohnidan.

Sepngi - Na Shdad Umsohpieng ha Umsiang ter-ter ha Shdad Umsha bad na Umshler ka kiew ha Wah Umjaraiñ ha Lum Seh Lama.

Shathle - Na Lum Seh Lama ha Mawlaidong ha Mawrok ha Wah Umiam Thwei Lyngnger.

Shatel - Na Mawlaidong ha Umlakynjor ha khlich Umsohpieng haduh Umsiang.

Ki Niam-

Beh DNgthlam, Shad Lakhampong bad Khih kharai.

Ka Raid Namsha.

Ia ka Raid Namsha la synshar da u Pator na ka jaid Shadap bad ki Longsan ba la jied da ki kur.

Shadap	-	(1) U Pator (2) U Sordar
Suphai	-	U Doloi
Marsing	-	U Sangot
Wahphlang	-	U Chutia
Lamarai	-	U Lyngdoh
Madur	-	U Maji
Lyngdoh	-	U Lyngdoh

Ia u Pator la pynspong da u Lyngdoh ia ki Longsan la pynspong da u Pator. Ha ki por kiba mynshwa ka jingsynshar ka long kaba iaid beit kum ba long kiwei pat ki Raid. Kaei kaba la pynlong ym lah ban tip ba mynta ia ka Raid la phiah ne sam bynta ha ki kur baroh. Namar kata u Pator bad ka Dorbar hi kim don bor shuh halor ki khlaw ki btap, ki khyndew ki shyiap bad ka Dorbar ka lah ban shim sa tang ka kam bishar.

Ka Niam-

Kane ka Raid ka don ka jinglehniam Shad Lakhampong.

Ki Pud Sawdong:

Mihngi - Noh Umshit ha Umiam ha Chum-Chum ba noh Umlet.

Sepngi - Na Birmakaw ha Centre Sohnidan shilliang ka Wah Umsohnarai ter-ter haduh Seh-Lama.

Shathie - Shilliang ka Wah Mynnar jri Ramhah ha Birmakaw

Shatel - Na noh Umket ha Umiam ha Chum-Chum ha ka wah Mynnar.

Ka khana lyngkot : U don uwei u dieng Sohram (Sohphan) harud shnong uba jrong bad uba heh ia uba ym don mano-mano ba nud ne ba lah ban kiew, hynrei la don u wei u briew uba lait ban kiew dieng. Une u la kiew ia uta u dieng Sohphan, ynda u la kiew mar shiteng u la hap noh bad iap artad. Ka kyrteng uta u briew ka dei u Nidan. Namarkata, ia uta u dieng la khot u dieng soh-u Nidan bad ia kata ka shnong la khot Sohnidan haduh mynta.

Ka Raid Nongtaring.

Ia ka Raid Nongtaring la synshar da u Lyngdoh na ka jaid Suphai ryngkat bad ki Longsan ba la jied da ki kur.

Suphai	-	U Lyngdoh
Khymdeit	-	(1) U Pator (2) U Basan Raid
Darphang	-	U Maji
Marsing	-	U Durka
Muktieh	-	U Chutia

Ia u Lyngdoh la pynspong da u Pator Khymdeit. Ia ki Longsan la pynspong da u Lyngdoh.

Ki Pud Sawdong :

Mihngi : Na khlieh Umsuwai ha Umiam ter-ter haduh Sarning ha Thwei Stang.

Sepngi : Na Umtngeng shilliang ka Umtngeng haduh Kroh Ramai Sangot

Shatel : Shilliang ka Wah Diengsir ha Ummalup haduh ka jaka ba noh ka Ummalup ha Umsiang.

Shathle : Shilliang ka Umjeri

Ki Niam-

Kfia Ryngku bad Khieh e khling kharai.

Ka Raid Nukha (Nongkhap)

Ia ka Raid Nongkhap la synshar da u Lyngdoh na ka jaid Lyngdoh bad ki Longsan ba la pynmih na ki kur.

Lyngdoh	-	U Lyngdoh
Muktieh	-	(1) U Lyngdoh Lukhmi (2) U Sangot
Umbah	-	U Borka
Langkring	-	(1) U Sangot (2) U Lyngdoh Dewan
Emsieh	-	U Maji
Phangcho	-	Khatawai

Ia u Lyngdoh la pynspong da u Syiem ka Hima Khyrim ia ki Longsan la pynspong da u Lyngdoh.

(Khatawai - U nongñiah lieng uba kit ia ki symbai jingthung).

Ki Pud Sawdong :

Mihngi - Ka don ka Raid Sakra.

Sepngi - Naduh Thwei Hohajah Umsiang ter-ter ka Wah
Umsiang haduh ka jaka ia kynduh ka Umtngam ha
Umsiang.

Shathie - Ka don ka Raid Thaiang bad Nongtaring

Shatei - Ka don ka Raid Maiong, Lyngphuit bad Raid Makdoh.

Ki Niam:

Kfia Lyngdoh, Khlieng kharai, Ker Dewan, Bah Lukhmi, Ka pyllait
Bidai shwa ban pynhap Symbai (bnai April) bad Beh khlam- Beh
ngoh (bnai September)

Ka Raid Maiong-

Ha ki por kiba mynshwa ia kane ka Raid la synshar da u Lyngdoh.
Hadien ba u Lyngdoh um don shuh, la synshar da u Pator na ka jaid
Lamare bad ki Longsan ba la jied na ki kur.

Lamare	:	U Pator
Khymdeit	:	U Basan
Umbah	:	U Basan
Muktieh	:	U Basan

Ym don jingpynspong ia u Pator hynrei hadien ba la jied bad ba la
pdian da ka Dorbar Raid la shu leit iathuh sha u Syiem Hima Khyrim.
Ia baroh ki Longsan ym don jingpynspong la shu pdian beit da ka
Dorbar Raid.

Ki Pud Sawdong :

Mihngi - Ka don ka Raid Makdoh.

Sepngi - La ker da ka Wah Umsiang (Hohajer)

Shathie - Raid Nongkhap bad Sakra

Shatei - La ker da ka Wah Umsiang

Ka Niam -

Bah Lukhmi ha Dewan.

Ka Raid Makdoh.

Ia ka Raid Makdoh la synshar tang da u Bangthai (Bangthe) bad ki Rangbah Shnong.

Ki Pud Sawdong :

Mihngi - Raid Lymphuit

Sepngi - Raid Maiong

Shathle - Raid Sakra

Shatei - La ker da ka wah Umsiang

Ka Niam-

Tang ka Shad ne Bah Lukhmi.

Ka Raid Lymphuit.

Ia ka Raid Lymphuit la synshar hi tang da u Bangthai bad ki Rangbah Shnong

Ki Pud Sawdong :

Mihngi - La ker da ka wah Umiam

Sepngi - Raid Makdoh

Shathle - Raid Sakra

Shatei - La ker da ka wan Umsiang

Ka Niam-

Shad ne Bah Lukhmi.

Kine ki Raid Maiong-Makdoh bad Lymphuit ki kren da ka ktien Lalung.

Ka Raid Sakra.

Ha kane ka Raid ha ki por kiba mynshwa la synshar da ka kur Muktieh bad ka kur Lamare. Hynrei mynta ym don shuh ki Trai ri Trai Raid namar la wan shong shnong da ki War bad ki Senteng. Kumta ia ka rukom synshar jong ki ruh ym tip shuh.

Ki Pud Sawdong :-

Mihngi - La ker da ka wah Umiam

Sepngi - Raid Nongkhap

Shathle - Raid Nongtaring

Shatei - Raid Maiong bad Makdoh.

Ka Raid Thaiang.

Ia ka Raid Thaiang la synshar da u Lyngdoh na ka kur Lyngdoh Lukhmi

- | | | |
|----------------|---|-----------|
| 1. Lyngdoh | - | U Lyngdoh |
| 2. Marten | - | U Sangot |
| 3. Umbah Laloo | - | U Maji |
| 4. Myrsing | - | U Doloi |

Ia u Lyngdoh la pynspong da u Syiem ka Hima Khyrim.

Ki Niam-

Kfia Ryngku, Bah Lukhmi bad Shad Lakhimpong.

Ki Pud Sawdong :

- Mihngi - Naduh Umsahong haduh Umiam
Sepngi - La ker da ka wah Umsiang
Shathie - Ka sdang naduh Umsohpieng haduh Sehkma
Shatel - Shilliang Umsahong haduh Umjeri Raid Nongtaring.

Ka Raid Mathan.

Ia ka Raid Mathan la synshar da u Lyngdoh na ka jaid Mangu.

Ki Nongsynshar

- | | | |
|----------|---|-----------|
| Mangu | - | U Lyngdoh |
| Marsing | - | U Doloi |
| Khymdeit | - | U Pator |
| Lymphuit | - | U Doloi |
| Darphang | - | U Borka |
| Nongkseh | - | U Sangot |

Ia u Lyngdoh la pynspong da u Basan Nongkseh, Myntri ka Hima Mylliern bad ia ki Longsan da u Lyngdoh Raid.

Ki Sawdong pud :

- Mihngi - La ker da ka wah Umsiang
Sepngi - Raid Marmaiñ
Shathie - Raid Nongtluh
Shatel - Raid Kuswai- Rongpati.

Ka Niam-

Kfia Ryngku.

Ki Lum:

- (1) Lum Nongbah Mathan
- (2) Lum Larthiang
- (3) Lum Nongrim Umshken

Ka Ri Bhoi wat lada la khot ia ka, ka Ri them, hynrei ka long ka ri kaba pyngngad kaba don ki lum, ki wah, ki krem maw ba bun jait, bad ki pynthor kba ba seisoh ki don byllai ha ka. Ki mrad, ki sim, ki bseifi (thlen) kiba heh bad ba rit ruh ki don. Ki don ki **Law Kyntang** ha-man la ki Raid.

KI LUM

1. **Lum Raitong** : U don hapoh ka Raid Narleifi uba don ka khana pateng shaphang u **Manik Raitong** bad ka **Lieng Makaw**.
2. **Lum Sohpetbneng** : U don hapoh ka Raid Mawbuh uba long u Lum ba kyntang da ki briew kiba dang bat ia ka Niam tynrai.
3. **Lum Inolongpih** : U don hapoh ka Raid Kharpati. Hapoh jong u ka don ka kreni kaba lah ban iohi ia ka jingmih ka sngi nadeh ka por ar-baje shiteng mynstep.
4. **Lum Mawliehpoh**: U don hapoh ka Raid Madan Kyrdem. Ka don ka krem hapoh jong u ba kata ka lawsaring ka Syiem kaba riewspah ka Raid Iapngar ka la leit buhriei ia ka spah jong ka.
5. **Lum Shami** : u don hapoh ka Ilaka-Khad-ar Lyngdoh ha syndah ka Shnong Nongpoh. U long u Lum Raid bad u Lum ba kyntang jong ka Raid 12 Lyngdoh.
6. **U Lum Jusong** : U don hapoh ka Raid Nongbri u long u **Ryngku Raid** uba don ka jingiadei kaba jan bad u '**Lei Lum Shyllong**.

7. **Lum Norsi** : U don hapoh ka Raid Nongtluh nalog jong une u lum lah ban iohi kyndiang ia ka Ri Thor Assam.
8. **Lum Seh Lama** : Halor jong une u Lum la seh ia ka Lama kaba pyniakhlad ia ki 3 tylli ki Raid, Nongtham, Bhoi Lasa bad Raid Narleifi.
9. **Lum Jrong** : U don hapoh ka Raid Mathan uba dei u Lum Ryngku (Lum blei) ka Raid Mathan. Ki dang don bun ki Lum ki bym pat lah ban thoh hangne.

KI WAH

Ka Ri Bhoi ka long ka ri kaba kham pher ba la ker baroh Sawdong da ki Wahbah.

1. **Wah Umiam** : Ka mih na Khasi ka tuid lyngba ka Ri Bhoi, ka long pud ia ka Assam naduh Raid lapngar haduh ka Ri Thor Assam.
2. **Wah Umsiang** : Ka mih na u Lum Raitong ka long pud bad ka Assam naduh Raid Maiong haduh ba ka iakynduh bad ka Wah Umiam, ka long pud ia ka Hima Mylliern bad Khyrim naduh Raid Nongtham haduh Maiong.
3. **Wah Umtrew** : Ka mih na u Lum Sohpetbneing ka long pud ia ka Hima Nongkhlaw bad ka Assam naduh Byrnihat.
4. **Wah Umpli** : Ka mih na ka Raid Mathan ka long pud ia ka Assam naduh Kuswai Marmaifi haduh Byrnihat.
5. **Wah Umtung** : Ka mih na ka Raid lapngar, kane ka Wah ka long pud bad ka Mawpat haduh Jaintia Hills.
6. **Wah Umsenmar** : Ka mih napoh ka Raid Marwet ka long pud bad ka Assam shaphang Sepngi.
7. **Wah Umngot** : Ka long pud bad ka Karbi Anglong naduh Madan Kyrdem-lapngar haduh ba ka iakynduh bad ka Wah Umiam.
8. **Wah Umta** : Ka mih na u Lum Shnong Mawrong Narleifi- ka iaied lyngba ka Raid Nongbri-Nongtluh bad Mathan haduh ba ka iakynduh bad ka Wah Umsiang.

KHLUR RUPA

- R. Shadap.

Khlur Rupa jan e hi
Ba tbeh ba iah luti
Soh chibet ha ka ri jo i
Mynder Sohra pyn ma ia
Ba ru ziak pynthaba
Lah lo re ki zi pyn bakla
Zi feñ yng kyrtein ka Ri
Soh chibet ha ka ri zo i
Khlur Rupa zan e hi
Ba tbeh ba iah luti
Soh chibet ha ka ri zo i.

KI KHLUR STEP KA THEM RI BHOI

Ka Ri Bhoi ka la sei ia ki khlur naduh ka snem 1935 ter shiter haduh mynta ha ki kyrdan kiba pher ba pher ha kaba ym lah shuh ban jer kyrteng lut. Nga la pyrshang ban lum jingtip tang ia kiba Pass ne mih nyngkong. Lehse nalog kine ruh don kiba ngam lah ban tip lada dang don nga kwah ba phin ai jingtip khnang ban lah ban pynrung ia ka kyrteng jong ki ruh ha kawei pat ka por.

Kaba nga sngewsih eh ka long ba ngam lah ban ioh ia ka snem ba ki Pass ne ba ki ioh ia ka kyrdan lada don kiba tip la kyrpad ba kin ai jingtip.

Nga thoh hangne tang ia ka kyrteng - ka kyrdan ba ki Pass bad ka Raid bad kita ki long kumne:-

1. Uba passed Matric : **Mr Francis Makhroh** na ka Shnong Umshiauw, Raid Bhoi Lasa.
2. Passed B.A : **Mr. Rollinson Shadap** na ka Shnong Mawrong, Raid Narleif.
3. Passed I.A.S; B.Com; M.A. L.L.B- **Mr- Jorsing Syiem** na Mawrong, Raid Narleif

4. S.D.B : **Fr Sylvanus Sngi Lyngdoh** na Umtyrkhang, Raid Thiang.
5. M.B.B.S : **Dr. S.J. Syiem** na Mawlong, Raid Nongtluh.
6. Pastor banyngkong : **Rev. Dihon Roy Moksha** na Mawrong, Raid Narleifñ.
7. Passed B.D nyngkong : **Rev. Brington Roy Pamshong** na Umsaw Nongbri, Raid Nongbri bad **Rev. L.S. Nongphlang** na Mawtari Myrdon, Ilaka Myrdon.
8. Passed B.D (Kynthei) : **Ka Shakstar Syiem** na Kbet Nongbri, Raid Nongbri.
9. Ki Nurse banyngkong : **Ka Klin Makdoh** na Mawrong Raid Narleifñ, **Ka Helis Laloo** na Mawlong Raid Nongtluh bad **ka Modis Syiem** na Mawlong, Raid Nongtluh.
10. M.E.S- **Mr. Roklin Shadap** na Mawrong, Narleifñ.
11. D.I of Schools - **Mr Swellington Makdoh** na Mawrong, Raid Narleifñ.
12. M.D.C- **Mr Jostly Rynghon** na Mawlong, Raid Nongtluh.
13. M.D.C (Kynthei): **Mrs Estris Syiem** na Mawrong, Raid Narleifñ.
14. M.L.A : **Dr. D. Dethwel Lapang** na Nongjri, Raid Mawbuh uba la long teng ruh u Chief Minister, Govt. of Meghalaya
15. C.E.M (Dist Council)- **Mr. Rangkyñsai Makdoh** na Mawrong, Raid Narleifñ.
16. Speaker (Assembly) : **Mr. Drington Rymbai** na lapngar Raid lapngar uba la long teng ruh u Chief Minister Govt. of Meghalaya
17. Chairman District Council - **Mr Dlosing Lyngdoh Bhoi Rymbong**.
18. B.D.O - **Mr. Silbester Khyndeit** na Umjeri, Raid Mathan.

Kiba la long M.L.A, M.D.C.

1. Jostly Rynshon- M.D.C. (Mawlong)
2. Sendwel Moksha- M.L.A, M.D.C (Mawrong).

3. Markus Lyngdoh- M.D.C (Mawbri).
4. Snomik Kalwin- M.D.C (Jirang).
5. R. Rangkynsai Makdoh - M.D.C (Mawtnum).
6. Dlosing Lyngdoh - M.L.A, M.D.C (Bhoi Rymbong).
7. Dli Shadap - M.D.C (Mawtneng).
8. Estris Syiem- M.D.C (Mawrong).
9. Glemen Shadap- M.D.C (Umtngam).
10. Comon Maiong- M.D.C (Patharkhmah).
11. Gerson Lyngdoh- M.L.A, M.D.C (Jirang).
12. William Mynsong- M.D.C (Patharkhmah).
13. D. Dethwel Lapang- M.L.A, M.D.C (Nongjri).
14. J. Drington Rymbai- M.L.A, M.D.C (Iapngar).
15. Phingwell Muktieh- M.L.A, M.D.C (Umlaper).
16. Fleming Lapang- M.D.C (Bhoi Rymbong).
17. Donbok Khyndeit- M.D.C (Umjeri).
18. Klophas Syiem- M.D.C (Lumdieng).
19. Stanly Rymbai - (Umroi)
20. Field Marshal Maphniang - (Mawlong).

Chem Kynphaw nga Ri Bhol.

- R. Shadap.

Chem kynphaw nga Ri Bhoi tymmen
 Zin sarngu ka la eh ba chem
 Chano lut ki Tamnior
 Chano ki Mantor
 Chano kattu ki rben thladoh
 Sudut ki khla khon ksim Ak-Ak
 Zi nga adi ba i chem pap
 Chaduh sha Niamra sdet ki ka
 Iap snai iap sdoh lait sa re ka.

Chem kynphaw nga Ri Bhoi Thymmai
 Ba da i hun ba-i-hai-hai
 Kaba khliir-khliir sangur
 A lut ka yng dur
 Ba chong mawkordor ka pyrthei
 Zi nga ka ioh ka kot ki ru
 Ka pyniaid ka pynieng ki ru
 Lano zi poi yng por khei yngta
 How khynraw chei zi pyrkhat bha.

Ki M.E bad Senior Basic School ba nyngkong ha Ri Bhoi.

1. Mawrong M.E School,
Headmaster - **Babu Horen Jone Rijin** (1939)
2. Bhoi Rymbong Senior Basic School,
Headmaster - **Babu Jesalah J.C. Makdoh** (1945).
3. Saiden Senior Basic School,
Headmaster - **Babu Ribishon Shadap** (1949).

KA MYNNOR JONG KA RI BHOI

Ki briew ha Ri Bhoi shwa ka snem 1940 ki dang long shisha kiba dang sah dum shisha haduh katta-katta; naduh ka rukom shong shnong, ka jingngeit niam, ka rep ka riang, ka bam ka dih, ki lew ki hat, ki lynti ki syngkien, ka rukom shna iing shna sem bad ka thain ka wet bad kumta ter-ter.

1. Ka rukom shong shnong : Ki briew kim neh shi jaka ban shong, ki kynriah na kawei ka jaka sha kawei pat bad ki don tang kumba 3-4 iing shi jaka. Tad haduh ba la wan ki Missionary Khristan ban pynsgewthuh ba dei ban shong shi jaka bad ban wan pyniasoh bun tylli ki kyntoit shnong.

Ka Jingngeit

Ki briew ki dang ngeit ia ki Lei-lum, Lei-wah, ki Lei-ri, Lei-Raid, ki Lei-ïing, Lei-sem, ki Ryngku-ki Basa. Halor kane ka jingngeit ki don kita ki Diri-Di khnong kiba pyndep ia ka Niam ka rukom.

Haman ki Raid ki don la ki jong ki Ryngku Raid kiba lah ban iada ha ka snem ka pyrthei na ka khlam ka ngoh, man ka snem ki kñia Ryngku ki lum ki synniang man la ki thliw iing ia ka pylleng jong ka syiar bad u khaw ban shet kiad. Ha ka sngi kñia Ryngku ki ia lum ha Dewan ryngkat ka riam ka beit ka khor ka khriam ban pynlong ka ia shad mastih shad wait bad ka shad kynthei ban pyngsngewbha ia uta u Ryngku.

Ka Rep ka Rlang

Ha kata ka por kim pat tip ban rep pynthor ki dang ia beh ia ka rep lum. Ki ong *haba rep lum ioh lut ki jaid jhur kum u pathaw, ka shriew, ka wang, ka nei, u toh bad kiwei kiwei ki jaid jhur. Lada rep pynthor ioh tang u kba*. Naduh ka snem 1930 la sdang don kiba pyrshang ban rep pynthor ki la wad ia ki jaka them kiba lah ban ring um. Kim pat tip ban lur masi, ki puh ki shaiñ da ki mohkhiew. Kim pat nang ban sara kba ki la shu bet ia u kba. Tad haduh ka snem 1940 ki la sdang bad pyrshang ban lur masi. Naduh ba ki la nang ban rep pynthor ba ka jingshong shnong jong ki ka la neh shi jaka ba la khot ki Shnong ym shuh ki kyntoit lane ki paham.

Ka Kam Shongkha Shongman

Ki briew wat la ki dang long kiba biej hynrei ki ñiew burom haduh katta katta ia ka kam shongk ha shongman, kida bud dien thik pa-thik la ka ia hap ia hei kawei ka kur na kawei ka kur. Wei kaba sang ki ong kaba sang ka bym bit te ka bymbit, ia uba pynkheif ne thom bor ki daiñ ka kuna kaba heh, ki daiñ kuna, khie lai nuid bad taid kur. Ia kane la leh ym tang ka kur hynrei ryngkat ka jingtip lang u shnong u thaw bad ki tymmen ki san jong ka Raid.

Lada don kiba shongtuh shongrieh sha lum sha khlaw ki khot ia ki sha ka Dorbar shnong, ki daiñ ka kuna kaba ki khot ‘**Ka Thnem**’.

Lada don kiba klim ki kem bad bishar ki daiñ kuna kaba ki khot ‘**Kemsabirang**’.

Naduh ba u samla u leit tyrwa ha ka samla, shynrang-kynthei ki dei ban iathuh ha ki kmie ki kpa bad ki Longkñi, ki pynlong ka jingiashem arliang kha arliang kur ki da kylli ka Synri- ka Sympei.

Lada ki shem ba ka long kaba sang ki pyniakhlad lada shem ba ka long kaba bha ki buh ia ka por ka ia ban pyniateh kurim noh ba ki khot 'Ka Pyntdi Kurim' ryngkat bad u shnong u thaw, ki tymnen ki san ryngkat ka nguh ka dem, ka suid ka shor bad ban pyndep da u Tymmen Shnong.

Ka Akor ka Burom

Ki tip bad burom ia ka Ņiakha Beikha, u Panah u Pasan bad u Men heh Mendon. Ki khun ki kohnguh ia ki kmie ki kpa bad ki tieng burom ia ki Longkmie bad ia ki Hynmen bad ki kohnguh ia kano-kano ba la phah da ki riew rangbah.

Ka Bam ka Dih

Ha kita ki por kim pat tip ia ka sdieh ka saifi. Ki shet da ki jhur ba ki ioh napoh khlaw na lyngkha ne kper, ki pyndonkam bha ia ka ktung ba la dung ha ka tyndong siej; ha lyngkha ki shet ha ki tyndong siej ba ki khot Thang Psem.

Teng-teng haba ki ioh ia ka doh, sfiang, masi, syiar ne kano-kano ka jaid doh kim nang ban buh tyngkai ki shet lut bam lut.

U kwai-u pathi ki ioh teng-teng bad bunsien u kwai jong ki ka dei ka Steifi, ka sohlymbaw bad ka salait ia u pathi (tympew) ki kheit na khlaw uba ki khot u pathi jari (thibri).

Ka duma ki dih da ka duma sulim bad ka sohnikor, ia ka duma sla ki kyllaifi ha ka sla dieng ba la iap saw.

Ia ka ja ki bam lai sien shisngi. Ka sha ki dih ka sha-saw tang u slasha khlem ka shini bad teng-teng ki thied ka mithai.

Ki Lynti ki Syngklen

Ki don 3 tylli ki lynti ba ki dei ban soi ne pynkhuid man ka snem.

1. Ka lynti kaba pyniasoh kawei ka shnong sha kawei ka shnong (lynti khap shnong) ba la ai hukum da u Ryngbah shnong.
2. **Ka Lynti Iew** - sha kano ka Iew ba ki leit.
3. **Ka Lynti Mawbri** - Kaba pyniasoh kawei ka Raid bad kawei pat ba ki dei ban soi haduh u Mawbri uba dei u Mawpud Mawsam kaba da ka hukum jong ka Dorbar Raid.

Ki ĩng ki Sem

Don 2 tylli ki rukom shna ĩng:-

1. Ka ĩng khyndew ba la ker da ka tarpait bad tap da u phlang, ka don 3 kamra, kawei ka kamra ki siang da ka tarpait ban buh kba bad jaid jhur ba bun jaid, kawei ban thain jain, dung kba bad buh ia ki tiar rep.
2. Ki siang bad ker da ka tyrpait tap da u phlang kane ruh ka don 3 kamra, ban buh kba, ban shet ja bad thiah. Ka kamra kaba lai shu siang tyrpait shiteng pat ka khyndew. Kane ka ĩng ka don ka khrum kaba jrong kumba 2 pruh ne tam bad hapoh khrum ki set ia ki sniang ki syiar.

Na shabar ka ĩng ki ker da ki siej tylli baroh sawdong kiba jrong kumba 6 lane 7 pruh ban iada na ka eriong.

Ka lew ka Hat

Ki briew kim ju kham leit iew, hynrei tang kumba 5 bad 6 sien ha ka shisnem namar ki lew ki long kiba jngai ban hap iaid da ka kjat ba dei ban sah miet ha shiteng lynti lane ha lew. Ki leit die ia u khaw ha ka dor 8 ana lane 10 ana shiser, ban thied ia ki mohkhiew ki wait bad ki jingdonkam baroh. Ka Dingdikhar (Jingpruit) kim don kam thied, ki tan da u thri ha ka siej iap-saw ba la pong thliew. Mynmiet shwa ban thiah ki tep ia ka diengmet da ka dpei bad ka ding ka neh haduh mynstep, kumjuh mynstep shwa ban leit trei ki leh kumjuh. Ia kata ka diengmet ki khot 'Ka Diengmet tlep ding'.

Ka Kup ka Sem

Ia ka kup ka sem kim da salia ne pykhat khia lada dei ka por khriat ne por shit. Ki shynrang tang ka sopti poh, ka patlun lyngkot, ka pulo lane ka sling bad ka jaifi tawah bad ka jaifi kup thiah (jaifi ryndia). Ki kynthei tang ka sopti (phrok) ka jaifi kdoh bad jaifi tap mohkhlich. Ki jaifi kup thiah tang mar kawei ka jaifi blangket (shynrang-kynthei).

Ka Thain ka Wet

Ki shynrang ki nang ban thain, knup, trap, star, ryngkei, shalani bad kiwei kiwei. Ki kynthei ki thain jain tap mohkhleh ba stem, ba leh bad thoh stem thoh saw bad jain spong khleh ia ki shynrang. Ki thain da u ksai ryndia uba ki ri bad pynmih hi dalade.

Ki briew ha Ri Bhoi haduh ka snem 1945 ki dang long'hi ki briew kiba duk, kiba bie j namar ba ka dang don bun ki jait ki jingpang.

Ki briew kim pat fiiewkor ia ka jingpule wat lada ki la sdang don ki skul hangne hangtai ba la kyrshan da ki Missionary Presbyterian bad Catholic ba la siew tulop tang kumba 10 ne 12 tyngka ha ka shi bnai. Ki don ki shnong ba la siew tulop ia u Nonghikai da kaba lum ia u khaw shiser shi-ting shibnai bad ruh kiba leit rep ha ing u Nonghikai 3 bad 4 sien ha ka shisnem da baroh kawei ka shnong. Lyngba jong kane ka jingpyrshang la don kiba la passed ia ka Lower (Class-III). Don ruh kiba la leit ia lam da ki Missionary ne Phadar sha Shillong bad don ruh kiba la passed haduh ka Minor (Class-VI). Bad don ruh kiba la passed haduh ka Entrance (Matric).

Dei haduh ka snem 1939 ba la plie ia ka M.E School (School State) ha Mawrong da u Syiem Sati Raja (Syiem Myllem) bad ba la buh Headmaster da u Horenjone Rojin ha ka jingsiew kaba 50 tyngka shibnai bad ia kiwei ki Nonghikai la siew ha ka dor 20 lane 30 tyngka shibnai. U Syiem Myllem u la pynmih ka hukum ba dei ban pynmih synfiang shi tyngka shi ting shibnai ha ki Raid baroh. Ia ka lingskul bad Hostel la leit shna da ki Raid baroh.

Ha ka snem 1945 la plie ia ka Senior Basic School ha Bhoirymbong ba la buh Headmaster da u Jesaia Makdoh na Mawrong bad ha ka snem 1949 la plie ia ka Senior Basic School ha Saiden ba la buh Headmaster da u Robishon Shadap na Mawrong.

Dei da ka jingtrei-shitom jong i Babu Rolin Shadap ba la ioh ia ki ar tylli ki skul ban plie (Bhoi Rymbong bad Saiden).

Ka Jingpang

Namar ki briew kim pat nang ban sumar ialade, ka ting ka sem, ka shnong ka thaw, hapdeng shnong la siang mawria da ka eit-masi eit-sfiang. Ka jingpang ka dang kynrei, kim pat tip ia ka dawai phareng ki dang wad ia uta u nongkha bad ki dawai khlaw. Ki jingpang kiba kham kynrei ka dei ka khie shoh, ka pang pynhiar bad prie. Namar kata, ka jingiap briew ka long kaba bun bad kito kiba ioh khun 10 ngut kiba im ki long sa tang 2 lane 3 ngut.

Ki don kiwei pat ki jingsniew kiba don ha Ri Bhoi.

1. Ki don ki briew kiba nang ban ai ksuid, kane ka don bad ka long shisha.
2. Ki don kiba ri Lasam, ka Bih, ka Ram Laha bad ka Taro. Ki ngeit ba ki dei ki 'Lei ting kiba lah ban pynriewspah ia ki.
3. Ki don ki briew kiba dih ia ka Kani, kine ki briew ki ringswai bad raikhoh bad lada kim ioh ki lah ruh ban iap.
4. Kawei pat ka jingpang kaba i shyrkhei ka dei ka jingpang Niang Lyngkut (Liprocy). Kane ka jingpang ka la sdang ban duh jaid bad duh artad naduh ba la buh ia ka jaka jingsumar ha Umden Raid Nongtluh.

LA POI YNGPOR.

La poi yngpor ba kynjat chai,
Chaduh ki kyndong kynshrot;
Karlein ki ri ba stad sepngi,
Chaduh ka ri zo i ba khei kani.
Longbru man bru nongku,
Nangmuit ki jingkyrkhu;
Kat nang leit ki sngi
Kat nang leit ki por,
Ba i ba nang pher-i.
Mynta la chai bnei ha pardi Ri Bhoi,
Jingchai ka la poi ka ri ka nang roi;
Nang zi muit-zi muit ki sngi jingkyrkhu
Nangku nang zi ku longbru manbru.

KA RI BHOI THYMMAI

Ka Ri Bhoi ka la sdang ban kylla naduh ka snem 1958-59. Kiei-kiei kiba rim ki la sdang ban duh.

1. **Ka Jingngelt** : Ki briew ki la pdaing ia ka Niam Khristan. Ki don sa tang katto katne ki bym pat pdiang ha ki shnong bad ki jaka. Lada ki dang don ruh kim lah shuh ban bud-dien ia ka rukom leh niam. Ki ting ki sem, ki shnong ki thaw ki la sdang kylla bak-ly-bak.
2. **Ka Rep ka Riang** : Ki briew kim rep shuh tang da u kba, ki la rep ia ki jaid jingthung bapher bapher kiba lah ban ai ka jingmyntoi, kum u shyieng, sohsaw, u phan, u sohtrun, ka kait, u kwai u tympeu bad kiwei kiwei. Ki la nang ban ri syiar, sniang bad ban don ki pung dohkha. Ia ki pynthor ruh ki la don kiba la pyndonkam da ki kor ban lur.
3. **Ka kam shongkha shongman** : Ia ka kam shongkha shongman ka la sdang ban kylla da khongpong. Ka don ka riti u khun Khasi-khara, ha kaba ia ka jingshongkha dei ban tip ki kmie ki kpa, ki Kfi bad ka Njakha Beikha. Ka Niam, ka Balang ki don la ki aifi. Hynrei kine baroh kim kheifi ne niew kor shuh. Ki la iaid mon ym tip shuh uba dei u para jaid ne bym dei u para jaid. Katban da tip kiba ha ing ha sem ne ki nongsynshar Balang, ki briew ki la iashong. Kane ka la pynshitom jingmut ia ka kur ka jaid bad ki nongsynshar Balang.
4. **Ka Bam ka dih** : Ki briew ki la nang ban bam antad dih antad, ki la nang ban leh khuid ia ki khiew ki pliang. Ia u khaw ruh ki sait namar ba ym dei shuh uba rep hi da lade.
5. **Ka Akor ka Burom** : Ki briew ki la nang ban kren ki ktien don akor kim ong shuh Me lane Pha, kim ong shuh u Men, u Don, Kong Heh, Kong Don ki la ong u Men Heh, Mendon, u Maduh, Marit, ia ki Kiaw ki Kthaw ruh ki la ong ka Bei-u Pa. Ki kmie ki kpa ruh ia la ki khun kim ong shuh, u iong-ka iong, ki la khot ia ki khun, Bah Heh, Kong Heh, Kong Rit, Thei rit. Bah Nah, Bah Duh, Bah Deng. Kane hi ka la pynheh lypa ki kmie ki kpa ia la ki khun. Mynshwa ki tieng ki khun ia ki kmie ki kpa, ki khynnah ia ki Rangbah, ki khynnah skul ia ki Nonghikai, hynrei mynta ka la kylla da khongpong.

6. **Ki Iew ki Hat : Mynshwa ki Iew ha Ri Bhoi ki don tang 2 tylli, ka Iew Umsning bad Iew Mawlong (Nongpoh). Hynrei ki Iew mynta ki la bun bad jytlei ha man ki Dong. Ia ki Iew la plie da ki Raid hynrei la ai Tendar da ki Syiem Hima bad ki Trai-ri Trai-Raid ki la shu peit kai.**
7. **Ki Lynti ki Syngkiem : Nduh ka snem 1952-53, ka C. D Block Umsning ka la pruid ia ki laifi surok sha kiba bun ki jaka tang ban lait ka Jeep ba la khot ki surok Project.**

Hynrei mynta da ka jingtrei shitom ki Nongmih khmat jong ngi ki M.L.A bad M.D.C, kiba bun ki surok la pyntrei bad shimti da ka P.W.D Department.

Ia mynta hi ki surok kiba la don

1. **Na Khwan (Barapani) Umroi-Bhoi Rymbong, Kyrdem haduh Klew.**
2. **Na Umsning- Mawlyngkhung-Mawrong, Umkei-Nongsangu haduh Umkra.**
Na Umsning-Giro point haduh Mawtari-Mardon.
3. **Na Nongpoh - Marngar - Umsaw Nongbri haduh Nongsangu.**
Na Marngar-Umden-Mawlong-Umjeri u don uba leit na Umkon, Umpathaw, Umshaken-Mawphru haduh Kroh.
Na Nongpoh-Nongkhrah haduh Shakhoi kuna.
4. **Na Umling- Hynniangbari-Lailad haduh Patharkhmah.**

KI IING KI SEM

Nduh ka snem 1950 ki la sdang ban shna da ki lyntang-diengsawdong bad tap da u phlang. Katba nang mih ki sngi ki shnong haruh surok ne sha kyndong tam ki la sdang shna ia ki Iing R.C.C. Bad la don ruh bun kiba thied kali kiba rit bad kiba heh.

5. **Ka Kup ka Sem** : Naduh ka snem 1955 ym don shuh kiba phong patlun lyngkot, ki pulo ne jaifboh. Hynrei ki la riam kum ki riewshai, shynrang bad kynthai, da ki sopti bad patlun da kiba ai suh ym shuh ki readymade ym ithuh shuh ki nongkyndong ne nongsor bad ka baje betri ha ka kti.

Khamtam mynta ba la jyllei ki jaifi Second Hand ym ithuh shuh uba riewspah ne uba duk, uba don jingpule ne u bym don jingpule ka la long mar ryngkat.

Ka Thaiifi ka Wet : Ki shynrang lane ki kynthai kim thaiifi jingthain wat lada ki la nang ruh. Ki la ia leh ban thied na sor ne na iew. Ki thad kba ha ka Tarpolin ym shuh ki shylliah ki buh khaw ha ki tin umphniang sharak ym shuh ha ki shang. Ki leit trei da ki jain jri ym shuh ki knup, ki siang thiah da ka plastic ym shuh u shylliah.

KA PULE DANGLE.

Mynta ki la iabeh sha ka jingstad. Namar da ka jingiarap ka sorkar, la plie ia ki skul naduh Primary haduh ki Higher Secondary haman ki dong bad ki jaka ym donkam shuh ban leit sha jngai. Bad wat ki College ruh kila don kata, U.C.C. ha Damsait bad ka Ri Bhoi College ha Nongpoh.

KI LUM, KI WAH BAD JAKA KIBA PYNSAH HISTORY

Ka Ri Bhoi ka don ki jaka kiba kham pawnam kiba don ki jingiathuh khana kiba dang sah dak haduh mynta.

1. **U Lum Mawliehpoh**- U don ha ka Raid Madan Kyrдем.
2. **U Mawiambei**- U don hapoh ka Raid Iapngar ha ka wah Umiam, ba uta u Maw u la nguid ia ki khun kawei ka briew.
3. **Ki Mawkynthei shynrang** ki don hapoh ka Raid Nongsohbar.
4. **Inolangpih**- U don hapoh ka Raid Kharpati.
5. **Ka Jaka ialeh thma ki Khroh (Jakoid)**- Ka don hapoh ka Raid Nongbri shaphang Mihngi na ka shnong Umsaw Nongbri kane ka la jia ha ka snem 1948.

KA JINGSHIT JINGKHRIAT.

Ka jingshit jingkhriat ha Ri Bhoi ka long kat kum ka jinglong ki jaka:

1. **Ia ki Raid kiba don ha syndah bad ka Assam ki long ki jaka kiba shit khamtam ha ka Por Lyiur- Kine ki kynthup ia ka Ilaka 12 Lyngdoh, Marwet, Marmain, Kuswai, Maiong, Makdoh, Lymphuit. Ia ki Raid bad Shnat Raid kiba don mar syndah bad ka East Khasi Hills ki long ki jaka kiba khriat khamtam ha ki Por Tlang kine ki kynthup ia ka Raid Mawbuh, Bhoirymbong, Madan Kyrдем bad lapngar)**

Ia ki Raid kiba hapteng kim da long kiba shit ne khriat eh, lada dei por lyiur ne tlang.

Ki shnong kiba kham heh ki don ha Ri Bhoi:- Kyrдем, Umroi, Umsning, Mawrong, Nongpoh, Umsaw Nongbri, Diwon, Mawlong, Umshken, Umlaper, Korhadem, Sohnidan, Raitong, Mawlyngkhung, Marngar, Jirang bad Patharkhmah.

KA PYRTHEI KI RU.

-R. Shadap.

1. **Ka pyrtnei ki ru mynta te,
Ka pyrtnei pule;
Duh bloit la kpoh te A.B.K.
Bak sha B.A. M.A.**
2. **Ba i se ha khulom mangkhu,
Thrud ha snieh khyndu;
Baroh shirta ha Eden ktieh,
Bad pynsngiat star ha khlieh.**
3. **Long Syiem ka bie j synshar ka pap,
Jingdum kaba tap;
Kormanian ha nga mei bam pyut,
Kheita chei pan piah lut.**

Ka ktien “Hol”

Ha Ri Bhoi ka don kawei ka jaid ktien kaba ki shait kren ne pyndonkam bad kata ka dei ka ktien ‘Hol’.

Ka jingmut kane ka ktien ka long ka jingkren ieit u ne ki Rangbah ia u ne ka khynnah, ia kiba ia ryngkat rta lane kyrdan. Kam dei ka jingkren burom lane buh kyrdan hynrei ka mih na ka jingsngew ieit ia u paralok ne ia uba kham hapoh.

Hynrei ban ong ‘Hol’ da u ne ka khynnah ia kiba la rangbah ka long ka bym bit da lei-lei, ka long khlem akor khlem burom. Ki nonghikai ki lah ban ong ‘Hol’ ia ki khynnah skul, hynrei ki khynnah skul kim bit ban ong ‘Hol’ ia ki nonghikai.

KI JAKA AI JINGSUMAR IA KI BRIEW BAD KI MRAD.

1. Ka Civil Hospital Nongpoh

Community Health Centres.

1. Bhoirymbong, 2. Umsning

Primary Health Centres.

- | | | |
|---------------------|---------------|--------------|
| 1. Umden - Nongtluh | 2. Marngar | 3. Mawlasnai |
| 4. Kyrdem | 5. Umtrai | 6. Mawhati |
| 7. Byrnihat | 8. Warmawsaw. | |

Dispensaries.

1. Jirang 2. Barapani

Sub Centres

- | | | |
|-------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. Marmaiñ | 2. Tyrso | 3. Nongrah (Umroi) |
| 4. Iapngar | 5. Pynthor Bhoilasa | 6. Mawlyndep |
| 7. Umsaw | 8. Kyrdem Kulai | 9. Kynjoin Umran |
| 10. Mawlyngkhung | 11. Mawrong | 12. Raitong |
| 13. Mawlong | 14. Sohnidan | 15. Umlaper |
| 16. Umsaw Nongbri | 17. Umskhen | 18. Pilang Kata |
| 19. Baridua | 20. Amjong | 21. Umşong |
| 22. Nar - ang | 23. Umsaw Nongkharai | 24. Mardon (Martari). |
| 25. Umling. | | |

Veterinary Dispensaries.

- | | | |
|------------|-------------------|--------------|
| 1. Jirang | 2. Patharkhmah | 3. Byrnihat |
| 4. Umling | 5. Nongpoh | 6. Mobile |
| 7. Umroi | 8. Sohnidan | 9. Mawlasnai |
| 10. Kyrdem | 11. Umsaw Nongbri | |

Veterinary Aid Centres.

- | | | |
|----------------|------------|-------------|
| 1. Patharkhmah | 2. Iapngar | 3. Korhadem |
|----------------|------------|-------------|

Veterinary Check Gates.

- | | |
|------------------------|---------------------|
| 1. Byrnihat Check Gate | 2. Stockman Centre. |
|------------------------|---------------------|

**KA JINGDON KI SKUL, BAD KOLEJ HAPOH
RI BHOLDISTRICT.**

Kolej:

1. U.C.C. Khwan Barapani
2. Ri Bhoi College, Nongpoh.

Skul:

- | | |
|----------------------------|-------------|
| 1. Higher Secondary School | - 6 tylli |
| 2. Secondary Shool | - 58 thylli |
| 3. Upper Primary School | - 84 tylli |
| 4. L.P. School | - 304 tylli |
| 5. S.S.A U.P. School | - 138 tylli |
| 6. S.S.A L.P | - 198 tylli |
| 7. S.S.A Pre Primary | - 11 tylli |
| 8. S.S.A, E.G S | - 119 tylli |

Non- Residential.

- | | |
|----------------------------------|------------|
| 1. Bridge Course (N.R.B.C) | - 38 tylli |
| 2. Back to School Camp (BTSC) | - 39 tylli |
| 3. Remedial Teaching Centre (Rt) | - 48 tylli |

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Dor. Rs. 40/-

*Printed at Rilum Offset Printing House,
Umsohsun, Shillong*
